

## Message Text

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E.O. 11652: N/A  
TAGS: PFOR  
SUBJ: MAPUTO CONFERENCE DECLARATION

TEXT OF FINAL MAPUTO DECLARATION FOLLOWS:

BEGIN TEXT: ANNEX

TEXT OF THE MAPUTO DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES  
OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION FOR THE  
LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA

1. THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF  
ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA, HELD IN MAPUTO FROM 16 TO 21 MAY 1977, WAS  
ATTENDED BY 92 MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND NUMEROUS  
OBSERVERS AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING ALL  
REGIONS OF THE WORLD AND DIVERSE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS.  
THE CONFERENCE, WHICH RESULTED FROM GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION  
A/31/145 OF 17 DECEMBER 1976, WAS CALLED TO EXPRESS THE SOLIDARITY  
AND SUPPORT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY WITH THE FREEDOM STRUGGLE OF  
THE OPPRESSED PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA.

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2. THE FACT THAT THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN MAPUTO, THE CAPITAL  
OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MAZAMBIQUE, SYMBOLIZES THE PROFOUND  
CHANGES WHICH HAVE DECISIVELY TIPPED THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN  
FAVOUR OF THE STRUGGLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE  
IN THE REGION WITH THE VICTORIES OF THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF  
MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, GUINEA-BISSAU, CAPE VERDE AND SAO TOME AND  
PRINCipe. THE EXTENSION OF THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM TO THE

BORDERS OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA HAS GIVEN IMPETUS TO THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE IN THESE TWO COUNTRIES AND HAS SHAKEN THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE RACIST MINORITY REGIMES OF SOUTHERN AFRICA.

3. THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR STRUGGLE AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE INTRANSIGENCE OF THE COLONIAL RACIST REGIMES, WHICH HAVE NOT ONLY CONSISTENTLY THWARTED ATTEMPTS AT ARRIVING AT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT, BUT ALSO HAVE INCREASED THEIR BRUTAL REPRESSION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE MINORITY REGIMES, IN THEIR DESPERATION, HAVE ALSO CARRIED OUT ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST NEIGHBOURING AFRICAN STATES, THEREBY SERIOUSLY THREATENING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

4. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ARMED STRUGGLE, THE ISOLATION OF THE MINORITY REGIMES AND THE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS ARE FACTORS CREATING CONDITIONS FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT LEADING TO MAJORITY RULE AND GENUINE INDEPENDENCE IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA.

5. THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE MINORITY RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA, IN DEFIANCE OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS, INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ADVISORY OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, GIVES COMFORT AND SUSTENANCE TO THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND IS PERPETUATING ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION AND EXPLOITATION OF NAMIBIA. THE CONFERENCE ALSO NOTES THAT CERTAIN WESTERN POWERS CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE THE RACIST REGIMES BY ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND OTHER FORMS OF COLLABORATION WITH THEM AND BY THEIR CONTINUED REFUSAL

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TO SUPPORT THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN THEIR LEGITIMATE STRUGGLE.

6. THE CONFERENCE IS CONVINCED THAT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLE AND THE OVERWHELMING INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT FOR IT WILL OVERCOME THESE NEGATIVE FACTORS AND THAT THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA ARE ON THE THRESHOLD OF FREEDOM.

7. AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, THE CONFERENCE ADOPTS THE MAPUTO DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION FOR THE LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA.

## II. DECLARATION ON THE LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE

8. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY PROCLAIMS ITS FULL SUPPORT FOR THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE IN THEIR JUST STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE. IT REAFFIRMS THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO INDEPENDENCE BEFORE MAJORITY RULE AND THAT ANY SETTLEMENT RELATING TO THE FUTURE OF THE TERRITORY MUST BE WORKED OUT WITH THE FULL PARTICIPATION OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE REPRESENTED BY THEIR NATIONAL LIBERATION

MOVEMENT, WHICH INCLUDES ALL THE PROGRESSIVE FORCES ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN THE STRUGGLE, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR TRUE ASPIRATIONS. THE CONFERENCE AFFIRMS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS, REGARDLESS OF RACE OR COLOUR, AND REJECTS ANY NOTION OF SPECIAL RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES FOR, OR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST, ANY ETHNIC GROUP.

9. THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND AS THE ADMINISTERING POWER FOR SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE). THE INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY WHICH THE ADMINISTERING POWER ASSUMED UNDER CHAPTER XI OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT BE COMPROMISED. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE SOLEMN OBLIGATION ACCEPTED AS A SACRED TRUST BY THE ADMINISTERING POWER CANNOT BE RELINQUISHED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES UNTIL THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE DECLARATION ON THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES HAVE BEEN FULLY IMPLEMENTED.  
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10. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMS THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA. IT DENOUNCES THE REGIME'S BRUTAL AND REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME HAS FORCIBLY MOVED THOUSANDS OF VILLAGERS

INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. NUMEROUS ACTS OF BRUTALITY HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY THE ILLEGAL REGIME AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE AND FOREIGN MISSIONARIES. THERE HAS BEEN BEATING, TORTURE AND KILLING OF INNOCENT VILLAGERS AND THE APPLICATION OF CRIMINAL AND ARBITRARY MEASURES OF COLLECTIVE PUNISHMENT. RUTHLESS REPRESSION HAS ESCALATED INTO GENOCIDE AS SHOWN IN THE MASSACRE OF HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE IN THE NYADZONYA REFUGEE CAMP. THE ILLEGAL REGIME IS RECRUITING MERCENARIES TO CARRY OUT ITS BRUTAL REPRESSION OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. IT IS CLEAR THAT ALL THE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME ARE DESIGNED TO CONSOLIDATE ITS ILLEGAL RULE OF THE TERRITORY. RECENT MANOEUVRES SUCH AS THE AMENDMENT OF THE LAND TENURE ACT AND THE APPOINTMENT OF PUPPET CHIEFS TO "MINISTERIAL" POSTS ARE FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO PERPETUATE THE STATUS QUO. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SHOULD ACT FORTHWITH TO PUT AN END TO THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE).

11. OVER THE YEARS, EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO ACHIEVE A NEGOTIATED  
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SETTLEMENT IN ZIMBABWE. THESE EFFORTS WERE PARTICULARLY INENSIFIED IN THE WAKE OF THE COLLAPSE OF PORTUGUESE COLONIALISM IN AFRICA AND THE CONSEQUENT EXTENSION OF THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA THROUGH THE EMERGENCE OF LIBERATED MOZAMBIQUE AND ANGOLA AS WELL AS THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE STRUGGLE IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA. THESE EFFORTS WERE UNDERTAKEN BY THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS SUPPORTED BY THE FRONTLINE STATES AND THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU). THIS SUPPORT WAS CLEARLY REFLECTED IN THE DAR-ES-SALAAM DECLARATION ON SOUTHERN AFRICA ADOPTED BY OAU IN APRIL 1975.

12. PAINSTAKING ATTEMPTS WERE MADE LAST YEAR TO REACH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT CULMINATING IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE). HOWEVER, SO FAR ALL REASONABLE AND MEANINGFUL PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD HAVE SECURED A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT FOR AN INDEPENDENT ZIMBABWE ON THE BASIS OF MAJORITY RULE HAVE BEEN TOTALLY REJECTED BY THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME. CONFRONTED WITH THE INTRANSIGENCE

OF THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME, THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS HAVE INTENSIFIED THE ARMED STRUGGLE.

13. FURTHERMORE, THE FIGHTING FORCES HAVE FORGED AHEAD IN THEIR DRIVE TOWARDS UNITY. POSITIVE STEPS WERE TAKEN TOWARDS THE UNITY OF ZIMBABWEANS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE. THE CONFERENCE STRESSES THE IMPORTANCE OF THE UNITY OF ALL THE PATRIOTIC FORCES IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME.

14. THE EVELOPMENT OF THE ARMED STRUGGLE AND THE CONCERTED EFFORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ARE CREATING POSITIVE CONDITIONS FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT BASED ON MAJORITY RULE.

15. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SHOULD ENDEAVOUR TO INTENSIFY THESE EFFORTS SO THAT A SPEEDY END IS BROUGHT TO THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME. IN THIS REGARD, THE CONFERENCE TAKES NOTE OF THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE ADMINISTERING POWER, TO ACHIEVE A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF SECURING INDEPENDENCE FOR ZIMBABWE UNDER MAJORITY RULE IN 1978.

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16. THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS THAT THE STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF EXISTING MANDATORY SANCTIONS AGAINST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IS AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN THE COLLECTIVE EFFORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO PROMOTE A SETTLEMENT OF THE CONFLICT IN ZIMBABWE. IN THIS REGARD, THE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF MOZAMBIQUE AND ZAMBIA IN CLOSING THEIR BORDERS WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE), IMPOSING TOTAL SANCTIONS AGAINST THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME, CONSTITUTE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION IN SUPPORT OF THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE AND TOWARDS THE MAXIMUM ISOLATION OF THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVES.

17. THE CONFERENCE DEPLORES THAT SOME STATES CONTINUE TO VIOLATE SANCTIONS

WITH THE RESULT THAT SANCTIONS HAVE HAD A LIMITED EFFECT ON THE ECONOMY OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE). THE PRINCIPAL VIOLATOR OF SANCTIONS IS SOUTH AFRICA. IN ADDITION, SOME WESTERN AND OTHER STATES HAVE NOT IMPLEMENTED THE MANDATORY SANCTIONS. THE NEEDSURE THAT THE MANDATORY SANCTIONS ARE SCRUPULOUSLY ENFORCED IS MORE URGENT THAN EVER. ANY BREACHES OR EVASIONS OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED

NATIONS MUST NOT BE TOLERATED. AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS AN URGENT NEED TO WIDEN THE SCOPE OF SANCTIONS TO INCLUDE ALL THE MEASURES ENVISAGED UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

18. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMNS SOUTH AFRICA FOR ITS SUPPORT OF THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE). IT IS SOUTH AFRICA'S SUPPORT WHICH SUSTAINS THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME. THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD EXAMINE ALL POSSIBILITIES TO ENSURE SOUTH AFRICA'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS ON SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE).

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19. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMS THE PERSISTENT ACTS OF AGGRESSION

COMMITTED BY THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) AGAINST BOTSWANA, MOZAMBIQUE AND ZAMBIA. THESE ACTS OF AGRESSION HAVE RESULTED IN AN ENORMOUS LOSS OF LIFE AND IN DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SHOULD GIVE THE UTMOST ASSISTANCE TO THESE STATES IN ORDER TO DETER ARMED ATTACKS BY THE

ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE). THROUGH THESE ACTS THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME SEEKS TO ACHIEVE A DUAL OBJECTIVE ON THE ONE HAND, TO INTIMIDATE THE FRONT-LINE STATES WHICH ARE ACTING AS STRATEGIC REAR BASES FOR THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE IN ZIMBABWE IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVES AND, ON THE OTHER HAND, TO INTERNATIONALIZE THIS CONFLICT.

20. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY DECLares THAT THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF ZIMBABWE ARE THE BIRTHRIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. THE EXPLOITATION OF THESE RESOURCES BY THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN ASSOCIATION WITH FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS IS IN VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND OF ALL PERTINENT RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE EXPLOITATION OF THESE RESOURCES BY THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME BRINGS NO BENEFIT TO THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE AND UNCLASSIFIED

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CONTRIBUTES TO MAINTAINING IN POWER THE ILLEGAL MINORITY REGIME. THE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS ENGAGED IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) SHOULD BE THE OBJECT OF SYSTEMATIC DENUNCIATION SO THAT THEIR ACTIONS WHICH ARE DETRIMENTAL TO THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE BE EXPOSED TO THE FULL SCRUTINY OF AND CONDEMNATION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.

21. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY APPEALS TO ALL STATES MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL, AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO INTENSIFY THEIR ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT REPRESENTING THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE. IT COMMENDS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY FOR THE INVALUABLE MORAL, POLITICAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY IT TO THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF ZIMBABWE. IT FURTHER COMMENDS ALL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE GIVEN THEIR SOLIDARITY AND SUPPORT TO THE CAUSE OF THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE IN ZIMBABWE. THE FRONT LINE STATES IN AFRICA WHICH HAVE TAKEN A FIRM STAND AGAINST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME, IN ACCORDANCE WITH RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY, SHOULD BE GIVEN ALL NECESSARY ECONOMIC AND OTHER ASSISTANCE BY AQL FREEDOM-LOVING COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES. THE CONFERENCE URGES THAT ALL GOVERNMENTS, ORGANIZATIONS AND PEOPLES JOIN IN CONCERTED INTERNATIONAL ACTION IN SUPPORT OF THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE IN THIS CRUCIAL AND FINAL STAGE OF THE TOTAL EMANCIPATION OF AFRICA.

### III. DECLARATION ON THE LIBERATION OF NAMIBIA

22. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY PROCLAIMS ITS FULL SUPPORT FOR THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THEIR SOLE AND AUTHENTIC LIBERATION MOVEMENT, THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S

ORGANIZATION (SWAPO), TO ACHIEVE SELF-DETERMINATION, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE IN A UNITED NAMIBIA. IT RECOGNIZES THAT THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RESORT TO ARMED STRUGGLE AFTER MANY UNCLASSIFIED

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YEARS OF ARDUOUS ATTEMPTS TO ACHIEVE THOSE OBJECTIVES BY PEACEFUL MEANS. IT REAFFIRMS THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA TO DECIDE ON THE MEANS OF THEIR STRUGGLE, IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONDITIONS IN THE

TERRITORY. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ARMED STRUGGLE AND CONTINUED EFFORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAVE CREATED POSITIVE CONDITIONS FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT. IT IS ENCOURAGING AND INSPIRING TO SEE THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO FULFIL THEIR TRUE ASPIRATIONS AND LEGITIMATE INTERESTS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THEIR LIBERATION MOVEMENT. DESPITE A FEROCIOS OPPRESSOR, THE DETERMINATION, COMPETENCE AND HEROISM OF NAMIBIAN PATRIOTS HAVE GAINED FOR THEM THE RESPECT AND ADMIRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT ALL FREEDOM-LOVING FORCES IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY GIVE MAXIMUM SUPPORT TO SWAPO TO ENSURE THE VICTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FORCES OF COLONIALISM AND RACISM.

23. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMNS THE COLONIAL AND ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA BY SOUTH AFRICA WHICH CONSTITUTES AN ACT

OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE AND AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS, IN DEFIANCE OF REPEATED DEMANDS FOR ITS WITHDRAWAL BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE POLICIES OF THE ILLEGAL SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION ARE A SYSTEMATIC VIOLATION OF ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE DECLARATION ON THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES. THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA AS THE LEGAL AUTHORITY TO ADMINISTER THAT TERRITORY UNTIL INDEPENDENCE HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST

SOUTH AFRICAN AGGRESSION AND OCCUPATION. IT IS THEREFORE IMPERATIVE THAT APPROPRIATE MEASURES BE FORMULATED AND IMPLEMENTED TO DECISIVELY COUNTER SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTINUED DEFIANCE OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

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24. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMS THE POLICIES OF APARTHEID AND HOMELANDS WHICH THE PRETORIA REGIME HAS EXTENDED TO NAMIBIA. IN ORDER TO PERPETUATE ITS EXPLOITATION OF THE PEOPLE AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE TERRITORY, THE ILLEGAL SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION IN NAMIBIA FOLLOWS A POLICY OF BRUTAL INSTITUTIONALIZED TERRORISM AGAINST THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE. MANY NAMIBIAN PATRIOTS HAVE PERISHED UNDER THIS REGIME. THE ILLEGAL ADMINISTRATION IN NAMIBIA IMPRISONs AND TORTURES MEN AND WOMEN UNDER ITS VIOLENTLY REPRESSIVE RACIST SYSTEM. IT CARRIES OUT MASSIVE TRANSFERS OF POPULATION CAUSING UNTOLD SUFFERING TO THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. IN THIS RESPECT, THE CONFERENCE INVITES ALL STATES TO IMPLEMENT THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION ADOPTED AT THE DAKAR CONFERENCE ON NAMIBIA AND HUMAN RIGHTS. THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS

FURTHERMORE THAT ALL POSSIBLE PRESSURES SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO BEAR UPON THE PRETORIA REGIME TO CEASE ITS BARBARIC REPRESSION OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SELF-DETERMINATION, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE IN A UNITED NAMIBIA.

25. THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES WALVIS BAY AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF NAMIBIA AND REJECTS THE ATTEMPTS OF SOUTH AFRICA TO SEPARATE IT FROM THE REST OF NAMIBIA WITH WHICH IT IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED BY GEOGRAPHICAL, HISTORICAL, ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND ETHNIC  
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BONDS. ALL STATES SHOULD ENDEAVOUR TO DISSUADE SOUTH AFRICA FROM PURSUING THE SEPARATION OF WALVIS BAY FROM NAMIBIA.

26. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY CONDEMNS THE INCREASING MILITARIZATION OF NAMIBIA BY THE RACIST PRETORIA REGIME. IN ITS INCREASINGLY AGGRESSIVE POSTURE, SOUTH AFRICA HAS EXPANDED ITS MILITARY APPARATUS IN NAMIBIA IN ORDER TO GIVE ITSELF THE CAPABILITY TO ATTACK NEIGHBOURING AFRICAN COUNTRIES IN A POLICY OF CONTINUOUS INTIMIDATION. IT HAS ENACTED THE DEFENCE AMENDMENT ACT IN 1976 IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT AGGRESSION FAR BEYOND THE BORDERS OF SOUTH AFRICA. THEREFORE, THE SALE OR SUPPLY OF ANY ARMS OR MILITARY MATERIAL; THE TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY; AND THE PROVISION OF THE MEANS TO PRODUCE WEAPONS, AS WELL AS ANY NUCLEAR COLLABORATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA, ULTIMATELY SUPPORT THE ACTS OF AGGRESSION BY SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE AND THE UNITED NATIONS. IT IS THEREFORE IMPERATIVE THAT ALL STATES CEASE AND DESIST FROM ANY FORM OF DIRECT OR INDIRECT MILITARY CONSULTATION, CO-OPERATION OR COLLABORATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA. IN ORDER TO MEET THE CONTINUOUS THREAT OF THE MINORITY REGIME TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD BE CALLED UPON TO IMPOSE A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

27. THE CONFERENCE STRONGLY DENOUNCES THE TURNHALLE TRIBAL TALKS AS A SOUTH AFRICAN STRATAGEM TO PERPETUATE ITS RUTHLESS COLONIAL AND RACIST POLICIES AND PRACTICES UNDER FALSE PRETENCES. SOUTH AFRICA HAS BROUGHT TOGETHER IN THE TURNHALLE TRIBAL TALKS THE FANATICAL RACIST PROMOTERS OF APARTHEID AND TRIBAL PUPPETS TO PREPARE A SO-CALLED CHARTER WITH THE PURPOSE OF MISLEADING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ON ITS TRUE INTENTIONS IN NAMIBIA. THE SO-CALLED CHARTER IS TO BE THE BASIS FOR A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT FABRICATED BY SOUTH AFRICA WHICH WOULD PRETEND TO BE AN ADVANCE TOWARDS A PSEUDO INDEPENDENT NAMIBIA. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, ESPECIALLY ALL MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SHOULD ACT TO FRUSTRATE SOUTH AFRICA'S TACTICS OF POLITICAL DECEPTION. NO RECOGNITION SHOULD BE ACCORDED  
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TO ANY GROUP WHICH THE ILLEGAL SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION MAY  
INSTALL AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE CURRENT FRAUDULENT CONSTITUTIONAL  
TALKS OR ANY OTHER MANOEUVRES IN NAMIBIA. ANY INDEPENDENCE  
TALKS REGARDING NAMIBIA MUST BE BETWEEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF  
THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO) AND SOUTH  
AFRICA UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE SOLE  
PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING THE MODALITIES FOR THE TRANSFER OF POWER  
TO THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE.

28. THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THAT IN ORDER THAT THE PEOPLE OF  
NAMIBIA SHALL BE ENABLED FREELY TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE,  
FREE ELECTIONS BE HELD URGENTLY UNDER THE SUPERVISION AND CONTROL  
OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE WHOLE OF NAMIBIA AS ONE POLITICAL  
ENTITY. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO SUCH ELECTIONS, CONDITIONS FOR A  
NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT SHOULD BE CREATED IN NAMIBIA IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH ALL RELEVANT DECISIONS AND RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
AND, IN PARTICULAR, SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 385 (1976).

29. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY REAFFIRMS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE  
UNITED NATIONS FOR NAMIBIA UNTIL THE TERRITORY ATTAINS FULL  
INDEPENDENCE. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARED NAMIBIA TO BE A  
DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ENTRUSTED THE  
UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA WITH THE EXERCISE OF DE  
JURE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER NAMIBIA. THEREFORE,  
THE COUNCIL HAS BEEN EMPOWERED TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS AND TO  
REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE, WITH THE FULL  
PARTICIPATION OF THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION  
(SWAPO). THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL  
FOR NAMIBIA AS THE LEGAL ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY OF NAMIBIA UNTIL  
INDEPENDENCE, AN INDISPENSABLE ROLE WHICH IT IS FULFILLING.  
IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY STRENGTHEN  
ITS SUPPORT FOR THE COUNCIL IN ITS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE THE LEGITI-  
MATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION,  
FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE IN A UNITED NAMIBIA. THE CONFERENCE  
CALLS ON ALL MEMBER STATES TO IMPLEMENT PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN  
UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS GRANTING FULL PARTICIPATION OF THE  
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UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA IN ALL CONFERENCES, UNITED  
NATIONS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS OF THE  
UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM.

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30. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY PROCLAIMS ITS SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONHOOD PROGRAMME FOR NAMIBIA. THE COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA RECEIVED FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRTY-FIRST SESSION THE MANDATE TO ELABORATE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO), THE GUIDELINES AND POLICIES FOR SUCH A PROGRAMME AND TO DIRECT AND CO-ORDINATE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME. THE NATIONHOOD PROGRAMME SHALL COVER THE PRESENT PERIOD OF STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND THE INITIAL YEARS OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF NAMIBIA. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ENSURE THE SUCCESS OF THE NATIONHOOD PROGRAMME BY TAKING MEASURES TO INCREASE THE PROGRAMMES OF CONCRETE ASSISTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA THROUGH THEIR LIBERATION MOVEMENT, SWAPO.

31. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY DECLares THAT THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF NAMIBIA ARE THE BIRTHRIGHT OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE. THE EXPLOITATION OF THESE RESOURCES BY FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS, UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE REPRESSIVE RACIST COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION AND IN VIOLATION OF ALL PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND OF THE PERTINENT RESOLUTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IS ILLEGAL AND CONTRIBUTES TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THE ILLEGAL OCCUPATION REGIME.  
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THE RAPID DEPLETION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE TERRITORY DUE TO THE RECKLESS PLUNDER IN WHICH FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS ENGAGE IN COLLUSION WITH THE ILLEGAL SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION IS A GRAVE THREAT TO THE INTEGRITY AND PROSPERITY OF AN INDEPENDENT NAMIBIA. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF

FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS ENGAGED IN NAMIBIA BE THE OBJECT OF SYSTEMATIC DENUNCIATION SO THAT THEIR ACTIONS, WHICH ARE DETRIMENTAL TO THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE, BE EXPOSED TO THE FULL SCRUTINY AND CONDEMNATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.

32. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE REPORT AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE MISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA TO THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS WITH HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE. IN THIS REGARD IT URGES ALL SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS TO GIVE ALL THE POSSIBLE CONCRETE ASSISTANCE WITHIN THEIR SPHERES OF COMPETENCE TO THE COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA IN THE DISCHARGE OF THE MANDATE ENTRUSTED TO IT, SO AS TO SPEED UP THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RELEVANT UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS ON NAMIBIA, IN PARTICULAR THAT ON THE NATIONHOOD PROGRAMME FOR NAMIBIA. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THOSE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS

IN WHICH SOUTH AFRICA STILL ILLEGALLY PURPORTS TO REPRESENT NAMIBIA TO TERMINATE SUCH RELATIONSHIPS FORTHWITH AND TO GRANT FULL MEMBERSHIP TO THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA AS THE ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY OF NAMIBIA UNTIL INDEPENDENCE.

33. THE CONFERENCE COMMENDS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY FOR THE INVALUABLE MORAL, POLITICAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE IT IS GIVING TO THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO). IT FURTHER COMMENDS ALL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE GIVING THEIR SOLIDARITY AND SUPPORT TO THE CAUSE OF THE LIBERATION OF NAMIBIA FROM SOUTH AFRICAN ILLEGAL OCCUPATION. THE CONFERENCE SOLEMNLY APPEALS TO ALL MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL, AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO INTENSIFY THEIR ASSISTANCE TO THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S

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ORGANIZATION (SWAPO) IN THIS CRUCIAL AND FINAL STAGE IN THE EMANCIPATION OF AFRICA.

#### IV. GENERAL: ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA

34. THE CONFERENCE NOTES WITH APPRECIATION THE PROGRAMMES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, AND INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, WHICH ARE PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL, TRAINING AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO ZIMBABWEANS AND NAMIBIANS, NOTABLY THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA (UNETPSA), THE UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR NAMIBIA, THE INSTITUTE FOR NAMIBIA, THE TRUST FUND FOR SOUTH AFRICA, THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES (UNHCR), THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), AND OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS. IT APPEALS TO STATES, ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS TO GIVE GENEROUS ASSISTANCE TO ALL SUCH PROGRAMMES

DESIGNED TO ASSIST ZIMBABWEANS AND NAMIBIANS.

35. THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO THE MASS MEDIA TO JOIN IN THE CAMPAIGN IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA. THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN AND INTENSIFY THE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ON THE STRUGGLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA PARTICULARLY THROUGH THE NETWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS INFORMATION CENTRES ALL OVER THE WORLD. IN THIS REGARD, THE CONFERENCE REQUESTS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ALLOCATE THE NECESSARY RESOURCES TO INTENSIFY PUBLIC INFORMATION ACTION, ESPECIALLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS INFORMATION CENTRES.

V. SOUTH AFRICA

36. THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID REGIME HAS BEEN THE BASTION OF RACISM AND COLONIALISM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND THE MAIN OPPONENT OF THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO PROMOTE SELF-DETERMINATION UNCLASSIFIED

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AND INDEPENDENCE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

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37. WHILE FULL CONSCIOUS OF THE NEED FOR VIGOROUS AND EFFECTIVE

INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO THWART THE MANOEUVRES OF THE APARTHEID REGIME, THE CONFERENCE DECIDED TO CONCENTRATE ITS PROGRAMME OF ACTION ON SPECIFIC MEASURES WITH RESPECT TO ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THAT FURTHER ACTION AGAINST APARTHEID WILL BE CONSIDERED AT THE WORLD CONFERENCE FOR ACTION AGAINST APARTHEID TO BE HELD IN LAOGS, NIGERIA, FROM 22 TO 26 AUGUST 1977.

VI. PROGRAMME OF ACTION FOR THE LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA

A. MEASURES IN SUPPORT OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS:

38. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON GOVERNMENTS TO:

(A) GIVE THE GREATEST POSSIBLE POLITICAL AND MORAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND THEIR NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO ATTAIN SELF-DETERMINATION AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE;

(B) PROVIDE AND INCREASE MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND THEIR NATIONAL  
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LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN CONSULTATION AND CO-OPERATION WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU);

(C) ENCOURAGE THE ACTIVITIES OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS ENGAGED IN PROVIDING POLITICAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA;

(D) INCREASE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR NAMIBIA IN ORDER TO ENSURE THE SUCCESS OF THE INSTITUTE FOR NAMIBIA IN LUSAKA AS WELL AS THE FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF ADDITIONAL PROJECTS IN SUPPORT OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE;

(E) EXTEND TRAVEL FACILITIES AND EDUCATIONAL AND EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES TO NAMIBIANS;

(F) PARTICIPATE IN THE WEEK OF SOLIDARITY WITH THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE WHICH IS TO BE ORGANIZED EACH YEAR DURING THE WEEK FOLLOWING 27 OCTOBER, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ENDING OF THE MANDATE OF SOUTH AFRICA OVER NAMIBIA, PARTICULARLY BY SETTING UP COMMITTEES OF ASSISTANCE FOR NAMIBIA.

39. THE CONFERENCE URGES ALL MEMBER STATES, SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, PROGRAMMES AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, AND OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL AS WELL AS NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, TO EXTEND, AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY, MATERIAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE FRONTLINE STATES IN ORDER TO ENABLE THEM TO MORE EFFECITVELY IMPLEMENT THE UNITED NATIONS

RESOLUTIONS SUPPORTING THE LIBERATION STRUGGLE IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA. THE CONFERENCE FURTHER URGES THEM TO RENDER SPECIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE STATES BORDERING ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA TO ENABLE THEM TO PROVIDE FOR THE INCREASING NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM THESE TERRITORIES.

40. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO:

(A) FURTHER INCREASE ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS  
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FUND FOR NAMIBIA;

(B) INCREASE ITS SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA IN ITS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SELF-DETERMINATION, FREEDOM AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FOR THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA;

(C) CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING THE UNIVERSITY OF NAMIBIA. WITH REGARD TO THIS INITIATIVE, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) SHOULD BE INVITED TO ASSIST THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA AND THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO) IN THE FORMULATION OF ITS GUIDING PLAN.

41. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM TO GIVE HIGH PRIORITY TO THE FORMULATION, WITH THE ACTIVE CO-OPERATION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU), OF PROGRAMMES AND PROJECTS OF ASSISTANCE TO THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND THEIR NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. IN THE CASE OF NAMIBIA, SUCH ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE EXTENDED IN CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA.

42. THE CONFERENCE URGES OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO EXTEND POLITICAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT TO THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA.

43. THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO ALL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO:

(A) INTENSIFY THEIR CAMPAIGNS IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA AND THEIR NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO ATTAIN SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE;

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(B) INTENSIFY THEIR CAMPAIGNS IN SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO) TO PREVENT ANY ACTION IN FAVOUR OF SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES IN NAMIBIA AND TO INCREASE FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SWAPO.

44. THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO ALL SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATIONS AND GROUPS TO ESTABLISH EFFECTIVE NATIONAL COMMITTEES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES IN SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (SWAPO) AND THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA TO PREVENT ANY ACTION IN FAVOUR OF SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES AND PRACTICES IN THE TERRITORY IN CONTRAVENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS ON NAMIBIA.

45. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON ALL TRADE UNIONS TO INTENSIFY THEIR CAMPAIGN IN SUPPORT OF THE JUST STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA BY BOYCOTTING AND OTHERWISE REFUSING TO HANDLE VESSELS, AIRCRAFT OR ANY OTHER VEHICLES CARRYING NAMIBIAN GOODS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DECREE NO. 1 ON THE PROTECTION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF NAMIBIA ENACTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA ON 27 SEPTEMBER 1974.

B. MEASURES AGAINST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN UNCLASSIFIED

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SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE)

46. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON GOVERNMENTS TO:

(A) REFRAIN FROM ANY CO-OPERATION OR COLLABORATION WITH THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHER RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE).

(B) OBSERVE STRICTLY THE ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME;

(C) ENACT LEGISLATION DECLARING THE RECRUITMENT, ASSEMBLY, FINANCING AND TRAINING OF MERCENARIES IN THEIR TERRITORIES TO BE PUNISHABLE AS A CRIMINAL ACT AND TO DO THEIR UTMOST TO DISCOURAGE AND PROHIBIT THEIR NATIONALS FROM SERVING AS MERCENARIES;

(D) TAKE MEASURES AGAINST CORPORATIONS AND TRADE INTERESTS WHICH OPERATE IN OR HAVE SUBSIDIARIES OPERATING IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) IN VIOLATION OF SANCTIONS IMPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL;

(E) PREVENT OIL COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THEIR TERRITORIES FROM SUPPLYING OIL, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, TO THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME;

(F) TAKE STRINGENT ENFORCEMENT MEASURES TO ENSURE STRICT COMPLIANCE BY ALL INDIVIDUALS, ASSOCIATIONS AND BODIES CORPORATE UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION WITH THE SANCTIONS IMPOSED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TO PROHIBIT ANY FORM OF COLLABORATION BY THEM WITH THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME;

(G) TAKE EFFECTIVE STEPS TO PREVENT OR DISCOURAGE THE EMIGRATION TO SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) OF ANY INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION;

(H) DISCONTINUE ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT CONFER A SEMBLANCE OF UNCLASSIFIED

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LEGITIMACY ON THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME BY FORBIDDING, INTER ALIA, THE OPERATION AND ACTIVITIES OF AIR RHODESIA, THE RHODESIA NATIONAL TOURIST BOARD AND THE RHODESIAN INFORMATION OFFICE, OR ANY OTHER ACTIVITIES WHICH CONTRAVENE THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF SANCTIONS;

(I) INVALIDATE PASSPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS FOR TRAVEL TO SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE);

(J) PROHIBIT THE USE OF SOUTHERN RHODESIAN AIRCRAFT FOR INTERNATIONAL PASSENGER OR CARGO TRAFFIC;

(K) DENY LANDING RIGHTS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE TERRITORIES TO FLIGHTS, THE ROUTE SCHEDULES OF WHICH INCLUDE STOPOVERS IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE), FOR THE PURPOSE OF LOADING OR UNLOADING PASSENGERS AND/OR GOODS TO AND FROM SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE).

47. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO:

(A) REITERATE ITS CONVICTION THAT THE SCOPE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST THE ILLEGAL REGIME MUST BE WIDENED TO INCLUDE ALL THE MEASURES ENVISAGED UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IT REQUESTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER, AS A MATTER OF URGENCY, TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES IN THAT REGARD;

(B) EXTEND SANCTIONS TO MARINE AND AIR INSURANCE IN ORDER TO PREVENT SHIPS, AIRCRAFT CARRYING PASSENGERS OR CARGO DESTINED TO OR COMING FROM SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) FROM BEING INSURED.

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48. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RELEVANT RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO WITHHOLD ANY FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL OR OTHER ASSISTANCE FROM THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE) TO DISCONTINUE ALL SUPPORT TO IT AND TO REFRAIN FROM TAKING ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT IMPLY RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMACY OF THE DOMINATION OF THE TERRITORY BY THAT REGIME.

49. THE CONFERENCE DRAWS THE ATTENTION OF OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO THE URGENT NEED TO ADOPT MEASURES FOR THE COMPLETE ISOLATION OF THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.

C. MEASURES AGAINST THE ILLEGAL SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION  
IN NAMIBIA

50. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON GOVERNMENTS TO:

(A) CATEGORICALLY REJECT AND DENOUNCE ALL MANOEUVRES SUCH AS  
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TRIBAL TALKS BY WHICH THE SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME MAY SEEK TO  
IMPOSE ITS WILL UPON THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE;

(B) DECISIVELY REJECT ALL ATTEMPTS BY SOUTH AFRICA TO DISMEMBER  
THE TERRITORY OF NAMIBIA AND SPECIALLY THE DESIGN TO ANNEX  
WALVIS BAY;

(C) REFRAIN FROM ACCORDING ANY RECOGNITION TO OR CO-OPERATING  
WITH ANY AUTHORITY OR REGIME WHICH SOUTH AFRICA MAY INSTALL IN  
NAMIBIA;

(D) ENACT THE NECESSARY LEGISLATION CONSISTENT WITH DECREE  
NO. 1 ON THE PROTECTION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF NAMIBIA OF  
THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA;

(E) FULLY RESPECT THE TERMS OF SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS  
283 (1970) AND 310 (1972) AND THEREBY ENSURE AN END TO FOREIGN  
ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND TERMINATE ANY CONSULAR REPRESENTATION  
IN OR CONCERNING NAMIBIA;

(F) IMPLEMENT THE ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA WITHOUT  
ANY EXCEPTIONS OR RESERVATIONS.

51. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY  
COUNCIL TO IMPOSE, UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER, A MANDATORY  
ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TO ENSURE  
SOUTH AFRICA'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS  
AND DECISIONS ON NAMIBIA.

52. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL  
ASSEMBLY TO CONVENE A SPECIAL SESSION ON THE QUESTION OF NAMIBIA  
BEARING IN MIND THE EVOLUTION OF THE SITUATION IN THE TERRITORY.

53. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND  
OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH RELEVANT RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
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AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO WITHHOLD ANY FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL AND OTHER ASSISTANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA; TO DISCONTINUE ALL SUPPORT TO IT, AS SUCH SUPPORT IMPEDES THE REALIZATION OF THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE AND TO REFRAIN FROM TAKING ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT IMPLY RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMACY OF THE ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA BY SOUTH AFRICA.

54. THE CONFERENCE DRAWS THE ATTENTION OF OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO THE URGENT NEED TO DENY ANY CO-OPERATION WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT AS LONG AS IT PERSISTS IN ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA AND IN ENFORCING IN THE TERRITORY THE POLICIES OF APARTHEID AND HOMELANDS.

55. THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO ALL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO INTENSIFY THEIR CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA BY SOUTH AFRICA AND AGAINST THE APPLICATION OF ITS POLICIES OF APARTHEID AND HOMELANDS TO THE TERRITORY.

56. THE CONFERENCE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION A/31/150 OF 20 DECEMBER 1976, CALLS UPON THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PREPARE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA, A DETAILED MAP OF NAMIBIA REFLECTING ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

57. THE CONFERENCE SUPPORTS THE DECISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DIRECTING THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAKE ADEQUATE PROVISION FOR THE SETTING UP OF A UNITED NATIONS RADIO TRANSMITTER AND RECOMMENDS TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ITS EARLY ESTABLISHMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH RESOLUTION 3295 (XXIX) OF 13 DECEMBER 1974. END TEXT  
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**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 2423838  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** MAPUTO CONFERENCE DECLARATION TEXT OF FINAL MAPUTO DECLARATION FOLLOWS: BEGIN TEXT: ANNEX  
**TAGS:** PFOR, PDEV, PORG, MZ, RH, WA, UN  
**To:** BELGRADE STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkvgwkey:** odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/86eec58c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
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22 May 2009  
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